# Turning safety into a business function: Is this the end of the innocence?

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FONCSI Seminar on Human and Organizational Factors in High-Risk Companies Royaumont Abbey 24-26 January 2018







#### **OPENING CAVEATS**

- Business function
  - A process that is performed routinely to carry out a part of the mission of the organization
- The management of safety
  - A [data-based] process aimed at the prioritization in resource allocation to address safety concerns
- Accident prevention
  - Activities for the avoidance of unwanted outcomes

# Safety Management



# System Safety

Hazard

[Potential] Consequence [Safety] Risk

#### **Human Factors**

Organizational

Cognitive



## **Business management**

[Safety] Performance [Safety] Performance

indicators - SPIs

Targets - SPTs

Safety **Assurance** (SA)





# SAFETY AS A BUSINESS FUNCTION: EVOLUTION NOT REVOLUTION



- What we have
  - System safety
  - HFOS
  - Business management
- What we need Consensus
  - The "hunting grounds"
  - What the "preys" should be
  - Design of the tools to "hunt"
  - What we do with the "preys"



#### THE HUNTING GROUNDS



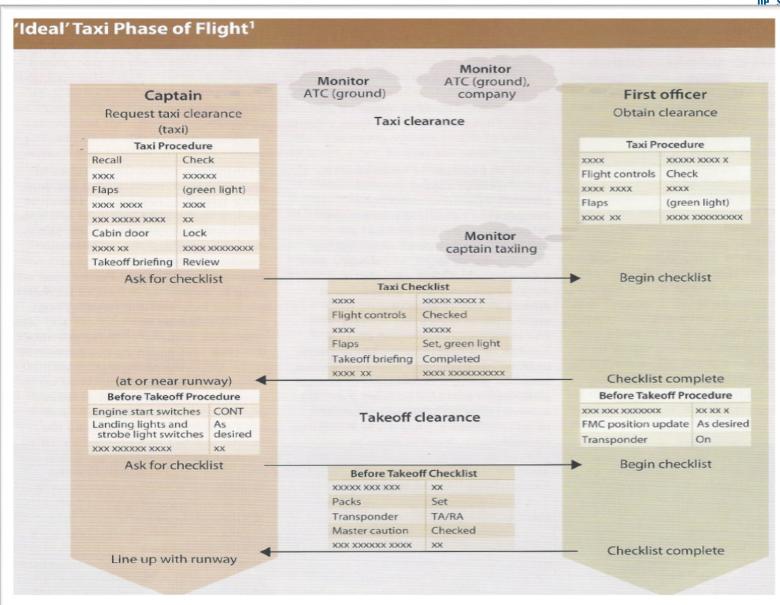
- "...le terrain idéal pour découvrir ces mécanismes de réglage du compromis cognitif est l'étude des situations habituelles de travail. Les comptes rendus d'accidents ne servent qu'à comprendre le mécanisme de rupture du compromis."
- "...the ideal terrain to identify the mechanisms of cognitive compromises is the study of normal work situations. Accident reports only help understand how cognitive compromises failed."

René Amalberti

La conduite de systèmes à risques

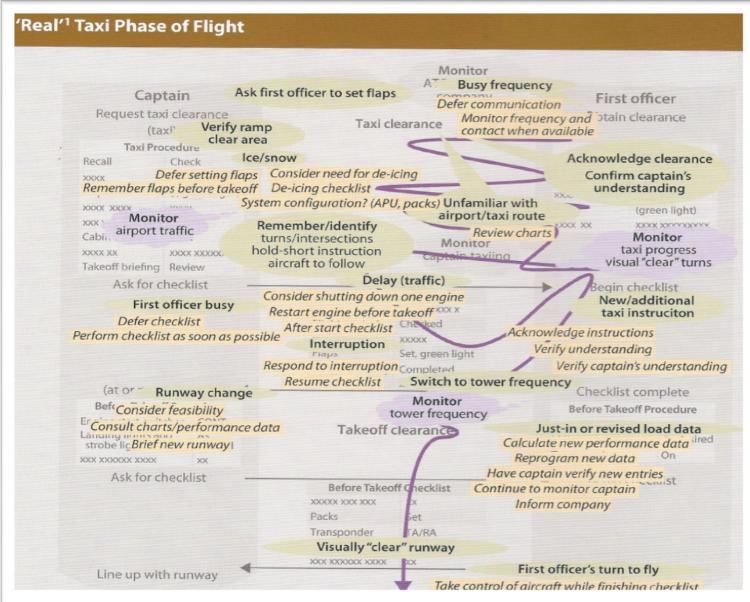
## COMPLIANCE - NOT THE PREY





### THE PREY - PERFORMANCE





#### Tools

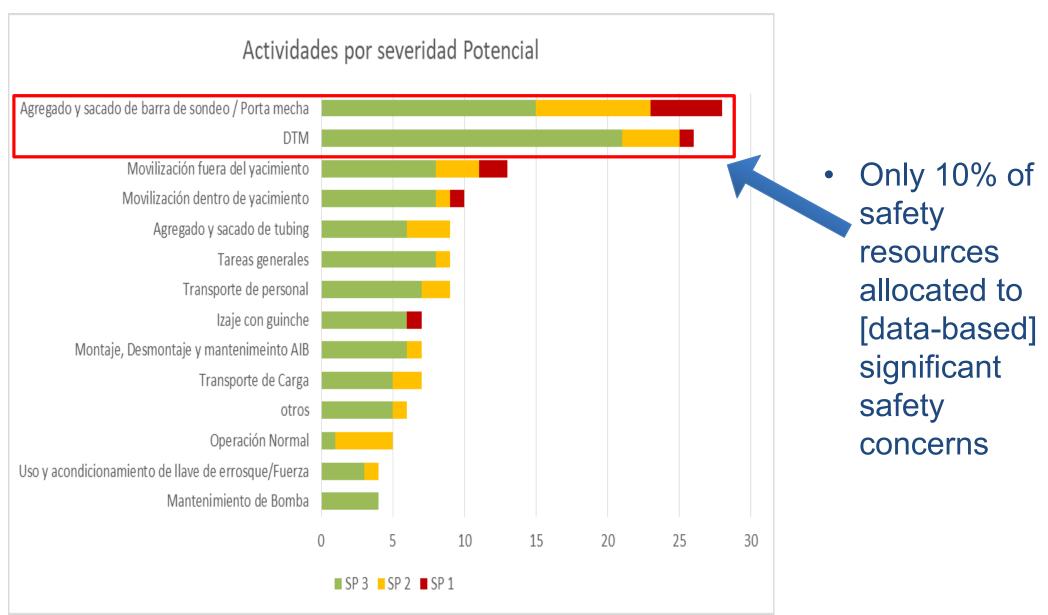


Problem	Baseline	Second measurement
Energy management during descent	<b>18%</b> flights	<b>6</b> % flights
Unstable aproaches	<b>11%</b> flights	<b>4%</b> flights
Checklist errors	<b>50</b> % flights	<b>24</b> % flights
Monitoring/cross- checking errors	<b>38%</b> undetected (no crew response)	<b>61%</b> undetected (no crew response)

11% out of 182,500 flights/year = 20,075 unstable approaches
4% out of 182,500 flights/year = 7,300 unstable approaches

### **N**EVER MIND THE LANGUAGE...





# **NEVER MIND THE LANGUAGE...**



	DECIDIR REPORTAR
	Caroli
	PARAR ACTUAR
1	Marque
W	insequio(s) OBSERVAR Sequires? V
	ACCIONES DE PERSONAS
	Ajustari Agregar equipo personal
	Camblar de posición
	Regilzar el trabajo de otra forma
	Parar el trabajo
	Llevar a cabo bloqueos
E O	UIPO DE PROTECCION PERSONAL
	Canco
	Protección contra caidas
	Protección visual - anteojos - pantallo facial
100	Protección auditiva
100	Protección respiratoria
	Guantes
	Roga / delantal para mezola de lodos
	Botas de seguridad con punta de acero
1000	ICIONES DE LAS PERSONAS CARSACCIAS LOSON
	Golpeado contra objetos
	Golpeado por objetos
	Atrapado en, sobre o entre objetos
	Golpeado contra objetos
	Manos en puntos de atrapamientos
	Caidas
and the same	Contacto con temperaturas extremas
	Contacto con corriente eléctrica
	Inhalar, absorber, tragar
	Esfuerzo excesivo / Levantamiento inadecuado
	Posiciones anormales o extrañas / Postura estáticas
1400	RRAMIENTAS Y EQUIPOS
1	
	Utilizados en forma incorrecta En condiciones inseguras
100	DEN LIMPIEZA Y PROCEDIMIENTO
Maria Contract	Procedimiento inadecuado
	Procedimiento inadecuado  Procedimiento no conocido / no comprendido
	Procedimiento no se siguió
	ATS no desarrollado / no revizado
	ATS no actualizado
200	Normas de orden / Limpieza Inadecuada

 Absolute mismatch between observation card contents and datasubstantiated safety concerns

### **NEVER MIND THE LANGUAGE...**



	U	V	W
1	Lugar visitado 🔽	Nro de equipo	Descripción de la observación / Acción inmediata acordada en el sitio
			SE OBSERVA OPERARIO BOCA DE POZO QUEDAR ENTRE LA LINEA DE
			FUEGO DE TIRO DE LAS LLAVES WILSON, SE DETIENE LA MANIOBRA Y SE L
			EXPLICA AL OPERARIO EL RIESGO DE SER GOLPEADO POR LA LLAVE. SE
			REUBICA FUERA DE LA LINEA DE FUEGO Y SE HABLA CON EL PERFORADOR
4589	BOCA DE POZO	GSJ _ DLS-4113	PARA QUE PRESTE ATENCION AL PERSONAL SOBRE LA LINEA DE FUEGO
			se observa cajon en almacen occidental con elementos cortantes a la vista
4590	almacen occident	a_No Aplica	se observa cajon en annacen occidental con elementos cortantes a la visu
			SE OBSERVA GRILLETE SIN SEGURO EN TORQUIMETRO DE LLAVE DE
4591	BOCA DE POZO	GSJ _ DLS-4113	FUERZA SE LE AVISA AL PERFORADOR Y SE COLOCA EL SEGURO FALTANT
			Se observa maniobrar camion en cercanias de instalaciones existentes (
			camaras y escaleras) al estar estas sin señalizar se corre peligro que las
			mismas sean impactadas por el camion . Se acuerda con el supervisor
			operativo la inmediata señalizacion de las instalaciones y advertir al chofe
5033	Recosntruccion ta	I_No Aplica	del peligro
			SE OBSERVA OPERARIO TIRAR DE BOCA DE POZO LOS GUARDA ROSCAS DI
			LAS BARRAS DE SONDEO AL CANASTO SITUADO EN LA SUB ESTRUCTURA /
			SE DETIENE LA MANIOBRA Y SE LE SOLICITA AL OPERARIO QUE NO REALIC
			ESA ACCION YA QUE PUEDE GOLPEAR CON EL OBJETO A UNO DE SUS
4	· owssvr	ACA   CD   NQN   Hoja2	Hoja1   Hoja3   ICSI   Muestra   +

- Sample of 5,500 safety observations
- 37 observations recorded issues associated to the two most significant safety concerns

# WHAT TO DO WITH THE PREYS

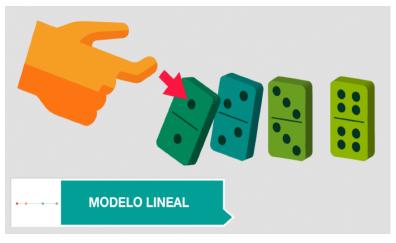


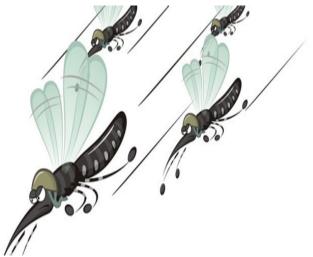


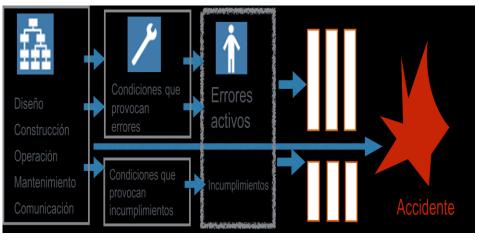
### A LOGICAL EXTENSION OF FHOS



 HFOS – A vehicle for the management of safety as a business function



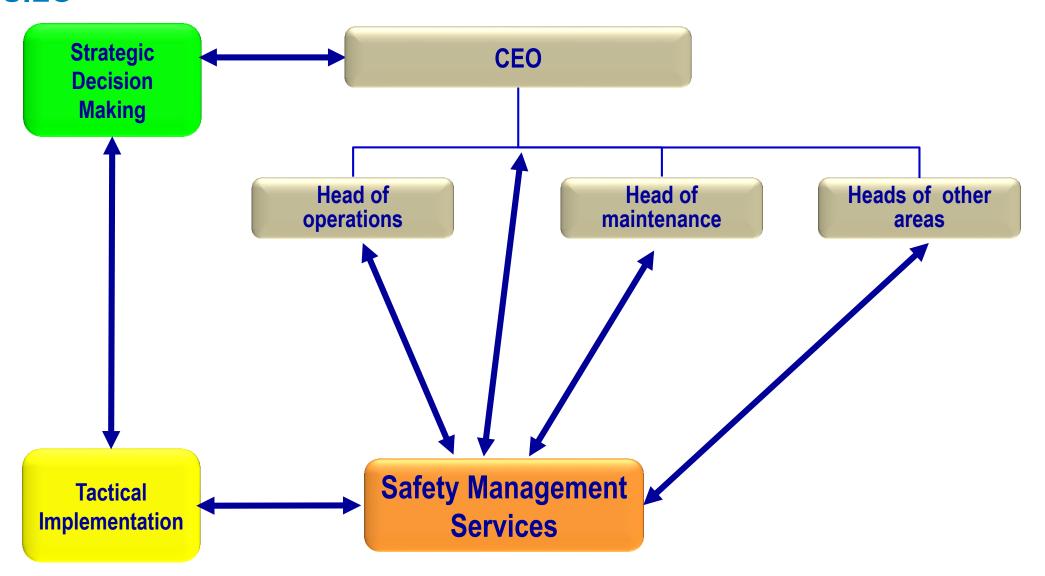






# INTO THE GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE — NOT A SILO





# THE SUCCESS STORIES



- Aviation
- Urban mass transportation
- Oil exploration
- Petrochemical
- Maritime
- Mining
- Construction

# Instituto para una cultura de seguridad industrial

#### ACADEMIA – AN AGENDA FOR RESEARCH

- Consensus in
  - The "hunting grounds"
  - The "preys"
  - The tools to "hunt"
  - What we do with the "preys"
- What is the state-of-the art?
  - How many [any?] organizations engaged in the management of safety as a business function?
    - Can ICSI/France act as middleman?
- Measurement protocols
- Taxonomies
- Employee safety reporting
- ???



### THE PROPOSAL - CLOSING CHECKLIST

- Definition of business function and its place within the organization?
- Resources and interactions with other [business] functions?
- A silo organization (not cross-functional)?
- What part of FHOS body of knowledge and practices could support the management of safety as business function?
- Is the proposal an extension or a disruption regarding existing HFOS knowledge and practice?
- Payoffs of turning the management of safety as a business functions?
- Alternative visions?
- Difficulties?
- Concrete examples?

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